Speakers and Chairpersons

Professor **Urszula Augustyniak** (born 1950) gained her Master's, Doctoral and Habilitation degrees at the University of Warsaw in 1973, 1979 and 1988 respectively. She has taught at the Institute of History at the University of Warsaw since 1977, and has served *inter alia* as Pro-Dean and head of the Early Modern History section of the Institute of History, as well as head of the Lithuanistica Commission of the Polish Academy of Sciences. A specialist on the cultural, social, political and confessional history of the Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth, among her more recent publications are *Wazowie i 'królowie rodacy'*. *Studium władzy królewskiej w Rzeczypospolitej XVII wieku* (1999), two monographs on Hetman Krzysztof II Radziwiłł (2001), *Historia Polski 1572-1795* (2008, also published as *History of the Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth: State – Society – Culture*, 2015) and *Państwo świeckie czy księże? Spór o rolę duchowieństwa katolickiego w Rzeczypospolitej w czasach Zygmunta III Wazy. Wybór tekstów* (2012).

Katarzyna Błachowska is a habilitated doctor of the Institute of History of the University of Warsaw, where she heads the Didactic and Historiographical Section. Since 2002 she has been a member of the Polish-Ukrainian group 'The Multicultural Historical Environment of Lwów/Lviv in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Century'. Her research interests cover Polish, Russian, Ukrainian, Belarusian and Lithuanian historiography in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries, the history of Rus' and the medieval Grand Duchy of Lithuania. Among her more important publications are (as Katarzyna Krupa) articles on the links of Lithuanian dukes with Novgorod the Great in the fifteenth century (published in *Kwartalnik Historyczny* and *Przegląd Historyczny* in 1993) and (as Katarzyna Błachowska) the books *Emergence of the Empire. The Territorial Expansion of the Tsars' State as Depicted by the Eighteenth- and Nineteenth-Century Russians Historians* (2001) and *Many Histories of One State. The History of the Grand Duchy of Lithuania to 1569 as Presented by Polish, Russian, Ukrainian, Lithuanian and Belarusian Historians* (2009), and the chapter on the Middle Ages in *History at the University of Lwów. Research and Teaching to 1939* (2016).

Richard Butterwick-Pawlikowski is Chairholder of the European Civilization Chair at the College of Europe Natolin and Professor of Polish-Lithuanian History at University College London (on leave since 2014). He is also Visiting Professor at the Institute of History of the Polish Academy of Sciences in Warsaw. He previously taught at the Universities of Łódź and Oxford and at the Queen's University of Belfast. An historian of the Enlightenment and its critics, especially in the Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth, his research focuses on the interfaces between politics, religion, ideas and culture. His most important publications are *Poland's Last King and English Culture: Stanisław August Poniatowski 1732-1798* (1998); *The Polish Revolution and the Catholic Church 1788-1792* (2012, also in a much longer Polish edition, 2012), and as co-editor, *Peripheries of the Enlightenment* (2008).

Marek Cichocki is a philosopher, political scientist and Germanist who is Professor at the Collegium Civitas in Warsaw and Visiting Professor at the College of Europe Natolin. Since 2004 he has been the Research Director of the Natolin European Centre in Warsaw as well as editor-in-chief of the magazine *New Europe. Natolin Review*. From 2007 to 2010 he served as Advisor to the President of the Republic of Poland Professor Lech Kaczyński and as 'Sherpa' for the negotiations of the Lisbon

Treaty. Since 2003 he has also been the publisher and editor-in-chief of the *Teologia Polityczna* yearly. Among his works on international relations and the history of ideas are the books *Ciągłość i zmiana* (1999), *Porwanie Europy* (2004), *Władza i pamięć* (2005) and *Problemy politycznej jedności w Europie* (2012).

Professor **Bohdan Cywiński** (born 1939) is an historian, journalist and writer. In 1966-77 he edited the monthly *Znak*. He was an activist of the Warsaw *Klub Inteligencji Katolickiej* and the anticommunist opposition, including lecturing for the Flying University and advising the striking workers in the Gdańsk shipyward and later at Jastrzębie. A political émigré between 1981 and 1989 he advised Trade Unions in Latin America and elsewhere. He has lectured at the Universities of Geneva, Freiburg and since 1990 in Warsaw, Vilnius, Kyiv, Mensk, Vitsebsk and Daugavpils. His principal books are *Rodowody niepokornych* (1971), ...potęgą jest i basta! (1981), Ogniem próbowane (2 vols, 1982-90), *Baśń niepodległa* (2007), and *Szańce kultur. Szkice z dziejów narodów Europy Wschodniej* (2013). In retirement he lives and writes in the Suwalszczyzna region.

Jarosław Czubaty is Professor in the Institute of History of the University of Warsaw, whose Scientific Council he chaired in 2014-16. His research interests concentrate on changes in society, political mentality, ideology at the end of the eighteenth and in the first half of the nineteenth century, as well as the military history of this period. Among his most important publications are *Wodzowie i politycy. Generalicja polska 1806-1815* (1992); *Warszawa 1806-1815*. *Miasto i ludzie* (1997); *Rosja i świat. Wyobraźnia polityczna elity imperium rosyjskiego w początkach XIX wieku* (1997); *Historia dla maturzysty. Nowożytność* (2006); *Zasada 'dwóch sumień'. Normy postępowania i granice kompromisu politycznego Polaków w sytuacjach wyboru (1795-1815* (2005); and *Księstwo Warszawskie* (1807-1815) (2011, translated as *The Duchy of Warsaw* (1807-1815), 2016).

Professor **Robert Frost** holds the Burnett Fletcher Chair in History at the University of Aberdeen. Born in Edinburgh, he was educated at the University of St Andrews, the Jagiellonian University, and the School of Slavonic and East European Studies, University of London, where he wrote his PhD under the supervision of Professor Norman Davies. He taught at King's College London from 1987 until he moved to Aberdeen in 2004. He has published widely on the history of eastern and northern Europe. His books include *After the Deluge. Poland Lithuania and the Second Northern War, 1655-1660* (1993); *The Northern Wars. War, State and Society in Northeastern Europe, 1558-1721* (2000), and *The Oxford History of Poland-Lithuania*, vol. 1, *The Making of the Polish-Lithuanian Union, 1385-1569* (2015). A Corresponding Fellow of the *Polskie Towarzystwo Historyczne,* in July 2016 he was elected a Fellow of the British Academy.

Dr Hieronim Grala lectures at the 'Artes Liberales' Faculty at the University of Warsaw. He is both an historian and a diplomat. In 2000-2009 he was director of the Polish Institutes in St Petersburg and Moscow and First Counsellor of the Polish Embassy in Russia. He is a member of the Slavistica Committee of the Polish Academy of Sciences and the Commission of Historians of Poland and Russia, and is the editor-in-chief of the series *Monumenta historica res gestas Europae Orientalis illustrantia. Fontes XV-XVII saec.* published in Warsaw and Moscow. Honorary Professor of the Moscow Academy of Economics and Law, he is also an honorary member of the Academy of Journalism of Kazakhstan.

Professor Anna Grześkowiak-Krwawicz is head of the Enlightenment Literature section of the Institute of Literary Studies of the Polish Academy of Sciences and is President of the Polish Society for Eighteenth-Century Studies. She was previously professor in the 'Artes Liberales' Faculty of the University of Warsaw. An historian of political ideas and discourse in the Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth, as well as the culture of the Enlightenment, especially in her native Gdańsk, among her most important works are *Queen Liberty: The Concept of Freedom in the Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth* (2012, a shorter version of the Polish original *Regina Libertas* which was published in 2006); *O formę rządu czy o rząd dusz? Publicystyka polityczna Sejmu Czteroletniego* (2000); *Gulliver in the Land of Giants. A Critical Biography and the Memoirs of the Celebrated Dwarf Joseph Boruwłaski* (2012, a translation of the Polish original published in 2004); and a scholarly edition (with Dominique Triaire) of the *Mémoires* of King Stanisław August Poniatowski (2012).

Professor **Geoffrey Hosking** has since 2007 been Emeritus Professor of Russian History at University College London. He taught at the universities of Essex, Madison (Wisconsin) and Cologne before becoming Professor of Russian History at the School of Slavonic and East European Studies, University of London in 1984. His principal works are *Russia: People and Empire* (1997), *Russia and the Russians: From the Earliest Times to the Present* (2001; 2nd edn 2012); *Rulers and Victims: The Russians in the Soviet Union* (2006) and *Trust: A History* (2014). He is a Fellow of the British Academy.

Dr Andrej Januškevič (born 1976) is an historian and publisher. He graduated from the Faculty of History and Culture of the Janka Kupala University in Hrodna in 1998. He researches the domestic politics and foreign policy of the Grand Duchy of Lithuania in the second half of the sixteenth century. He is the author of a monograph on the participation of the Grand Duchy of Lithuania in the Livonian War against Muscovy during the reign of Sigismund Augustus (1558-1570), published in Mensk in 2008 and Moscow in 2012, and many other publications in this field. He is now working on aspects of the organization of the Lithuanian diplomatic service in the later sixteenth century and on relations between the Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth and Muscovy in the times of Sigismund Augustus and Stephen Bathory. As a publisher of historical literature he defends the idea of the necessity of deep popularization of historical knowledge in Belarusian society for cultural progress and the strengthening of the principles of independence, democratization and Europeanization.

Adam Kaźmierczyk is Associate Professor in the Department of Jewish Studies of the Jagiellonian University in Kraków. His research focusses on early modern Poland, Polish-Jewish relations in the early modern period, and the legal status of Jews in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries. He is the author of several books including *Rodziłem się Żydem... Konwersje Żydów w Rzeczypospolitej w XVII-XVIII wieku* (2015) and has worked on the documents of the *Vaad Arba Aratzot* (Council of the Four Lands) and together with Jakub Goldberg published the source edition *Sejm Czterech Ziem. Źródła* (2011). Most recently he has been researching conversions to Christianity in the seventeenth and eighteenth century and Jewish territorial self-government in the Commonwealth.

Professor **Marek Kornat** (born 1971) is an historian of diplomacy and Polish political thought. Since 2000 he has been employed at the Institute of History of the Polish Academy of Sciences (where he heads the section on the History of Diplomacy and Totalitarian Systems) and since 2008 at the

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Paweł Kowal is a political scientist, historian, columnist, expert on Eastern policy, co-founder of the Museum of the Warsaw Rising, Assistant Professor (adjunct) in the Institute of Political Studies at the Polish Academy of Sciences, postdoctoral research fellow at the College of Europe Natolin, lecturer at the University of Warsaw and Chairman of the Scientific Council of the Research Station of the Polish Academy of Sciences in Kyiv. In 2005-09 he was a Member of the Polish Parliament (*Sejm*), in 2006-07 Secretary of State in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, and was also a member of the National Security Council. In 2009-14 he was a Member of the European Parliament and its Foreign Affairs Committee, and Chairman of the EU delegation to the EU-Ukraine Parliamentary Commission. The author of numerous publications on the transformation processes in Central Europe, among his most important works are the books *Koniec systemu władzy. Polityka ekipy gen. Wojciecha Jaruzelskiego w latach 1986-1989* (2012) and (with Mariusz Cieślik), *Jaruzelski. Życie paradoksalne* (2015).

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Andrzej Pukszto is an historian and political scientist, who since 2005 has been linked with the Vytautas Magnus University in Kaunas, where he now heads the Chair of Political Science in the Faculty of Political Science Diplomacy as Associate Professor. He co-created the Institute of the Grand Duchy of Lithuania in Kaunas, whose achievements have been recognized by the newspaper *Rzeczpospolita* in 2015 with the Jerzy Giedroyc Prize. Among his publications is the book *Między stołecznością a partykularyzmem. Wielonarodowa społeczność Wilna w latach 1915-1920* (2005).

Professor **Andrzej Rachuba** chairs the Scientific Council of the Institute of History of the Polish Academy Sciences, where he also heads the Section of Auxiliary Historical Sciences and Editing. An historian of the Grand Duchy of Lithuania, he has published numerous editions of sources and articles, several single-authored books including *Wielkie Księstwo Litewskie w systemie parlamentarnym Rzeczypospolitej w latach 1569–1763* (2002), and (with Jūratė Kiaupienė and Zigmantas Kiaupa), *Historia Litwy. Dwugłos polsko-litewski* (2008). He is Vice-President of the Polish Heraldic Society and President of the *Towarzystwo Miłośników Historii* (Society of the Lovers of History). In 2009 he was awarded the Officer's Cross of the Order of Polonia Restituta.

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Artūras Vasiliauskas gained his PhD from the University of London, supervised by Professor Robert Frost at King's College London. He is Lecturer in the History Faculty at Vilnius University and also Head of the British Council in Lithuania. His research focuses on political and social relations among the nobility in the sixteenth- and early seventeenth-century Grand Duchy of Lithuania, which has led him to challenge the orthodoxy of 'magnate oligarchy'.

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Radosław Paweł Żurawski vel Grajewski is Professor in the History Institute of the University of Łódź, in the Chair of Contemporary General History. His research interests cover the history of diplomacy in the nineteenth century, with particular reference to the British Empire in the first half of the century, the history of the Great Emigration after the 1830-31 November Rising (especially the Hôtel Lambert), the history of diplomacy in the period of the Second World War, especially British-Czechoslovak relations, and the *problématique* of myths, stereotypes and national traditions. He is the author of four monographs, 49 articles and 19 other academic publications. He has held fellowships from the J. and S. Brzękowski Foundation, the Foundation for Independent Polish Literature and Culture, and the Lanckoroński of Brzezie Foundation.